

EMERGENCY AND EVACUATION POLICY

January 2018

Purpose

Emergency and evacuation situations in an education and care service can arise in a number of circumstances and for a variety of reasons. In the event of an emergency or evacuation situation, the safety and wellbeing of all staff, children, families and visitors to the service is paramount.

Risk assessment for potential emergencies:

In preparing the emergency and evacuation procedures, a risk assessment is conducted to identify potential emergencies relevant to our service.

The Emergency Management Folder is kept in the service office and contains:

- Detailed risk assessment and control measures of potential emergencies the service may be exposed to. Documentation is assessed and updated periodically and when needed as circumstances change.
- Detailed, specific procedures to follow in the event of any emergency or evacuation including:
 - Natural disaster
 - Fire or smoke
 - Bomb threat
 - Snake or other potentially dangerous animal
 - Act of terrorism
 - Chemical or hazardous leaks and spills
 - Loss of power or water
 - Intruders
 - Outbreak of infectious disease or illness
 - Death of a child or adult
- A copy of the emergency and evacuation floor plan and instructions are displayed in a prominent position in the foyer near each exit at the service.
- Staffing rosters ensure that at least one Educator who holds a current approved first aid qualification, anaphylaxis management training and emergency asthma management training will be immediately available in the event of an emergency.
- Emergency telephone numbers are clearly displayed above every telephone.

Discovering an Emergency

- Educators who discover an emergency are required to alert the whole service and immediately take necessary action.
- After immediate assessment, will then call LOCKDOWN, LOCKOUT or an EVACUATION depending on the type of emergency.

Evacuation Drills and Emergency Evacuation

- Evacuation drills are carried out every three months without notice, at different times of the day, in accordance with the Education and Care Services National Regulations 2011.
- Each drill is documented to include the date, time, how many people in the building according to attendance registers, how many people evacuated, the time it takes to evacuate, what simulated

emergency conditions (if any), any problems encountered, weather conditions, which staff and children were absent on the day of the drill and any additional notes. This documentation is kept for a minimum of three years.

- Simulated emergency conditions consider a variety of practice styles such as scenarios in the rooms, around the yards, and out of the grounds.
- There is a large emergency cot that is to be used for any children not walking during evacuations. This cot is to be checked regularly and maintained in a sturdy condition to ensure its safety at all times.
- Emergency whistles are provided in designated areas throughout the service whistles are only to be used for evacuation purposes.

After the Emergency is over

- In the event that the building is unsafe to return to, the Responsible Person will notify parents or emergency contacts to collect each child.
- If able to return to the building, with reassurance and calmness, walk back to the service following the safety procedures, recheck that all children have returned and discuss as developmentally appropriate the emergency that has taken place.
- Consider counselling services for anyone affected by the emergency.
- Schedule the next emergency drill on a day that will ensure the children and staff who were absent will be able to participate in emergency practices.

Responsibilities for the Approved Provider

- Ensuring that every reasonable precaution is taken to protect children at the service from harm and hazards that are likely to cause injury (Section 167).
- Ensure the identification of potential emergency and evacuation situations that may arise at the service and risks associated with such situations.
- Ensure the following documents are attached to this policy:
 - risk assessment - reviewed at least on an annual basis
 - emergency and evacuation procedures
 - emergency evacuation floor plan
- Ensure educators and staff have ready access to an operating telephone or similar means of communication and that emergency telephone numbers are displayed near telephones.
- Ensure educators and staff have ready access to emergency equipment such as fire extinguishers and fire blankets, and that staff are adequately trained in their use.
- Ensure that emergency equipment is tested as recommended by recognised authorities.

Responsibilities for the Nominated Supervisor

- Implement duties as listed above and directed by the Approved Provider.
- Ensure the emergency evacuation procedures and floor plan are displayed in a prominent position near each exit and that all staff and educators are aware of these.
- Ensure that all staff are trained in the emergency evacuation procedures.
- Ensure that all staff are aware of emergency evacuation points; and
- Ensure that families are regularly reminded of the emergency procedures in place at the service.
- Ensure that rehearsals of evacuation procedures are regularly scheduled, every three months as a minimum, and that the schedule maximises the number of children and staff participating in the procedures.

- Ensure that spontaneous rehearsals take place to ensure staff participate in the simulation of an unplanned, emergency evacuation events
- Provide staff with evaluation/feedback forms after each scheduled and spontaneous rehearsal to assist in refining their risk management procedures around the safe evacuation of staff and children.
- Ensure all scheduled, spontaneous and actual evacuations are documented and reviewed.
- Ensure all staff are provided with feedback forms after each evacuation.
- Ensure all emergency contact lists are updated as required.

Responsibilities for the Educators

- Ensure the sign-in book accurately records attendance of each child.
- Ensure the time of arrival and departure is noted in the sign-in book for every child.
- Sign yourself in/out on the staff attendance record.
- Display the emergency procedure plan for your room in a prominent position.
- Practice the external procedure by different exits.
- Practice the internal procedure.
- Familiarise yourself with evacuation procedures in each area of the service.
- Familiarise relievers, students and visitors with the procedure at the beginning of the shift.
- Ensure all items in emergency bags are present as part of your monthly maintenance checklist.
- Check the number of children in your care regularly throughout the day.
- Provide children with learning opportunities about emergency evacuation procedures.
- Be alert to the immediate needs of all children throughout the scheduled and spontaneous evacuation drills.
- Assist the Nominated Supervisor in identifying risks and potential emergency situations.
- Assist the Nominated Supervisor in developing procedures to lessen the risks associated with emergency evacuations.
- Be aware of the placement of operating communications equipment and emergency equipment, and are confident in their ability to operate them.

Responsibilities for the Families

- Familiarise themselves with the service's emergency and evacuation policy and procedures and the service's Emergency Management Plan.
- Ensure you complete the attendance record on delivery and collection of their child.
- Provide emergency contact details on their child's enrolment form and ensure that this is kept up to date.
- Following the directions of staff in the event of an emergency or when rehearsing emergency procedures.

Related Statutory Obligations & Considerations

Australian Children's Education and Care Quality Authority (ACECQA)

<http://www.acecqa.gov.au/>

Department of Education - <http://www.dec.nsw.gov.au/what-we-offer/regulation-and-accreditation/early-childhood-education-care>

Early Years Learning Framework (EYLF) - [http://files.acecqa.gov.au/files/National-Quality-Framework-Resources-](http://files.acecqa.gov.au/files/National-Quality-Framework-Resources-Kit/belonging_being_and_becoming_the_early_years_learning_framework_for_australia.pdf)

[Kit/belonging_being_and_becoming_the_early_years_learning_framework_for_australia.pdf](http://files.acecqa.gov.au/files/National-Quality-Framework-Resources-Kit/belonging_being_and_becoming_the_early_years_learning_framework_for_australia.pdf)

Education and Care Services National Regulations 2011

<http://www.legislation.nsw.gov.au/#/view/regulation/2011/653>

National Quality Framework (NQF) - <http://acecqa.gov.au/national-quality-framework/>

Related Telephone Numbers

- Early Childhood Education and Care Directorate – 1800-619-113
- Department of Health – 1800-020-103
- Emergency Services – 000

Amendment History

Version	Amendment	Short Description
<p>This policy will be updated to ensure compliance with all relevant legal requirements every year. Appropriate consultation of all stakeholders (including staff and families) will be conducted on a timely basis. In accordance with Regulation 172 of the <i>Education and Care Services National Regulation</i>, families of children enrolled will be notified at least 14 days and their input considered prior to any amendment of policies and procedures that have any impact on their children or family.</p> <p>Date:</p> <p>Version:</p> <p>Last Amended By:</p> <p>Next Review:</p> <p>Position:</p>		